

## Appendix

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### *The Papers of the Scott Newspaper Syndicate*

Proof of the existence of most of these papers and their time as part of the Scott Syndicate comes from a methodical evaluation of the *Atlanta Daily World's* cash receipt books from 1931 to 1955, which have notations for every month a given paper sent payment to Atlanta (OBV1 through OBV45, Atlanta Daily World Records, 1931–1996, Manuscript Collection no. 1092, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia). These notations are not always a reflection of the complete runs with the Syndicate. The *West Virginia Weekly*, for example, was listed in the cash receipt books as beginning with the SNS in the summer of 1934, but research in the West Virginia State Archives revealed that its run with the Syndicate actually began in October 1933. The *Spokesman* (Xenia, Ohio) was never listed in the cash receipt books at all, but it did make an appearance in a separate SNS ledger and thus was added to the list below.

The newspapers are listed in the order they were created, though they may not have joined the Syndicate in the same order. When newspapers share the same date span, they are listed in the order in which they appear in the *World's* log books. There are four papers (*Globe Dispatch*, *Selma World*, *East Arkansas World*, and *Chattanooga World*) whose existence was demonstrated either by a separate Scott Syndicate ledger or a mention in the *World* itself, but the period in which they existed (between October 1932 and January 1934) is missing from the archival record (OBV136 through OBV138, Atlanta Daily World Records). This is one of three gaps in archival coverage; the others are November 1931–March 1932 and December 1940–May 1941. When a recorded existence of a newspaper was found in the last month prior to a gap or the first month after it, thereby indicating that its existence most likely included time within that undocumented period, the final date of the maximum possible span of the paper's life is included parenthetically.

Additionally, some papers changed their name (for example, the *Bartlesville Voice* became the *Tulsa Voice*, before re-forming again several months

later with its original name), and in those instances each incarnation of the paper has its own entry. Continuity additions were made when spans of one or two months separated constituent months in a series. Empty spans of more than two months were considered to be a stoppage in the paper's activity. Lone payments made by papers more than three months after the continuous set have been viewed as late payments for former services rendered. When there were only two mentions of a paper spaced more than two months apart, the record has been left untouched and is included here.

Newspapers marked with an asterisk (\*) were part of the White Newspaper Syndicate in Michigan, which was recorded separately in the SNS cash receipt books. The White Syndicate's payment tenure is the final entry.

NEWSPAPER (LOCATION)	TIME WITH THE SYNDICATE
<i>Columbus World</i> (Columbus, Ga.)	March 1931–October 1931 (March 1932) (December 1940) June 1941– March 1955
<i>Birmingham World</i> (Birmingham, Ala.)	March 1931–March 1955
<i>Nashville Independent</i> (Nashville, Tenn.)	March–April 1931
<i>Chattanooga Tribune</i> (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	March 1931
<i>Carolina Enterprise</i> (Greenville, S.C.)	March–October 1931
<i>Memphis World</i> (Memphis, Tenn.)	July 1931–March 1955
<i>Montgomery World</i> (Montgomery, Ala.)	September 1931 (October 1932) February 1934– December 1935
<i>Jacksonville World</i> (Jacksonville, Fla.)	June 1932–February 1934
<i>Nashville World</i> (Nashville, Tenn.)	July 1932–November 1937
<i>Jackson World</i> (Jackson, Miss.)	July–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Louisville Leader</i> (Louisville, Ky.)	July–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>St. Louis Argus</i> (St. Louis, Mo.)	July–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Louisiana Weekly</i> (New Orleans, La.)	July–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Indianapolis Recorder</i> (Indianapolis, Ind.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Hampton Tribune</i> (Hampton, Va.)	August 1932
<i>Dallas Express</i> (Dallas, Tex.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Charlotte Post</i> (Charlotte, N.C.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934) October 1934–June 1939

<i>Greenville Leader</i> (Greenville, Miss.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
	September–October 1934
<i>Cape Fear Journal</i> (Wilmington, N.C.)	August 1932–July 1936
	July–September 1941
<i>Gary American</i> (Gary, Ind.)	August 1932 (possibly through January 1934)
<i>Richmond Planet</i> (Richmond, Va.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Columbus Voice</i> (Columbus, Ohio)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Charleston Messenger</i> (Charleston, S.C.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Waco Messenger</i> (Waco, Tex.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Newark Herald</i> (Newark, N.J.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
	September–October 1934
<i>Carolina Times</i> (Durham, N.C.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Flashlight Herald</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	August 1932 (possibly through January 1934)
<i>Public Informer</i> (St. Petersburg, Fla.)	August 1932–July 1935
<i>Miami Times</i> (Miami, Fla.)	August–September 1932 (January 1934)
<i>Weekly Echo</i> (Meridian, Miss.)	August 1932
<i>Detroit Independent</i> (Detroit, Mich.)	August 1932
<i>Globe Dispatch</i> (Shreveport, La.)	(October 1932–January 1934)
<i>Selma World</i> (Selma, Ala.)	(October 1932–January 1934)
<i>East Arkansas World</i> (Marianna, Ark.)	(October 1932–January 1934)
<i>Chattanooga World</i> (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	(October 1932–January 1934)
<i>Pee Dee Weekly</i> (Florence, S.C.)	(October 1932) February 1934–April 1936
<i>Durham Dispatch</i> (Durham, N.C.)	(October 1932) February 1934–August 1934
<i>Tampa World</i> (Tampa, Fla.)	(October 1932) February 1934–January 1936
<i>Columbus Advocate</i> (Columbus, Ohio)	(October 1932) February 1934–October 1934
<i>Carolina Eagle</i> (Kinston, N.C.)	(October 1932) February 1934–May 1934
<i>Richmond Broadcast</i> (Richmond, Va.)	(October 1932) February 1934–June 1934

<i>Tropical Dispatch</i> (Miami, Fla.)	(October 1932) February 1934– June 1950
<i>Detroit World</i> (Detroit, Mich.)	(October 1932) February 1934– July 1934
<i>New Bern World</i> (New Bern, N.C.)	(October 1932) February 1934– July 1939
<i>Jacksonville Tribune</i> (Jacksonville, Fla.)	(October 1932) February 1934– August 1934
<i>Iowa Bystander</i> (Des Moines, Iowa)	(October 1932) February 1934– October 1935
<i>Hannibal Register</i> (Hannibal, Mo.)	(October 1932) February 1934– April 1937
<i>Fort Worth Mind</i> (Fort Worth, Tex.)	(October 1932) February 1934– May 1938
<i>Cleveland Eagle</i> (Cleveland, Ohio)	(October 1932) February 1934– November 1935
<i>Asheville World</i> (Asheville, N.C.)	(October 1932)–February 1934
<i>Knoxville Recorder</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	(October 1932) February 1934– August 1934
<i>Youngstown Challenger</i> (Youngstown, Ohio)	(October 1932) February 1934– November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>Mississippi World</i> (Natchez, Miss.)	(October 1932) February 1934– March 1935
<i>Mobile Sun</i> (Mobile, Ala.)	(October 1932) February 1934– April 1936
<i>Roanoke Enquirer</i> (Roanoke, Va.)	(October 1932) February 1934– January 1936
<i>Brunswick Herald</i> (Brunswick, Ga.)	(October 1932) February 1934– September 1934
<i>Austin Messenger</i> (Austin, Tex.)	(October 1932) February 1934– March 1934
<i>Galveston Voice</i> (Galveston, Tex.)	(October 1932) February 1934– June 1935
<i>Crusader</i> (New York, N.Y.)	(October 1932) February 1934– May 1934
<i>West Virginia Weekly</i> (Charleston, W.Va.)	October 1933–December 1934
<i>Jackson World</i> (Jackson, Tenn.)	March–April 1934
<i>Mississippi Weekly</i> (Vicksburg, Miss.)	March–August 1934
<i>Okmulgee World</i> (Okmulgee, Okla.)	March–May 1934
<i>Clarksville World</i> (Clarksville, Tenn.)	March 1934–July 1934
<i>Chattanooga Dispatch</i> (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	March–April 1934
<i>Cincinnati News</i> (Cincinnati, Ohio)	March–August 1934

<i>National Negro World</i> (New York, N.Y.)	March–April 1934
<i>Pittsburgh Criterion</i> (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	April–November 1934
<i>Mobile World</i> (Mobile, Ala.)	April 1934
<i>Houston Guide</i> (Houston, Tex.)	April 1934–July 1934
<i>Chattanooga World</i> (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	April 1934–October 1934
<i>Marshall Tribune</i> (Marshall, Tex.)	April 1934–January 1935
<i>Selma Post</i> (Selma, Ala.)	April–May 1934
<i>New Orleans Broadcast</i> (New Orleans, La.)	May–September 1934 May–June 1935
<i>Carolina World</i> (Greenville, S.C.)	May–September 1934 January–February 1935
<i>Asheville Record</i> (Asheville, N.C.)	July 1934–November 1935
<i>Michigan World</i> (Detroit, Mich.)	August 1934–August 1937
<i>Palm Beach Tribune</i> (West Palm Beach, Fla.)	August–October 1934
<i>Charleston Telegram</i> (Charleston, S.C.)	August 1934–October 1935
<i>Public Guide</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	September 1934–April 1938
<i>Lexington Record</i> (Lexington, Ky.)	September 1934–April 1936
<i>Mississippi Tribune</i> (Vicksburg, Miss.)	September 1934–January 1935
<i>East Texas Messenger</i> (Huntsville, Tex.)	September–December 1934
<i>Greenville World</i> (Greenville, S.C.)	October 1934–June 1935
<i>Chattanooga Observer</i> (Chattanooga, Tenn.)	November 1934–March 1955
<i>Peoria Informer</i> (Peoria, Ill.)	November 1934–April 1939
<i>Jacksonville Mirror</i> (Jacksonville, Fla.)	December 1934–April 1935
<i>Jackson Times</i> (Jackson, Tenn.)	March 1935–September 1936
<i>Spokesman</i> (Wilberforce/Xenia, Ohio)	February–March 1935
<i>Louisville Independent News</i> (Louisville, Ky.)	February–November 1935
<i>Oklahoma Defender</i> (Oklahoma City, Okla.)	March 1935–December 1939
<i>Muskogee Lantern</i> (Muskogee, Okla.)	March 1935
<i>Bartlesville Voice</i> (Bartlesville, Okla.)	March–May 1935 October–November 1935 October 1936–January 1937
<i>Rome Sentinel</i> (Rome, Ga.)	March–September 1935
<i>Atlantic City Eagle</i> (Atlantic City, N.J.)	March 1935–November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>Dayton Progress</i> (Dayton, Ohio)	March 1935–January 1940

<i>Buckeye Tribune</i> (Wilberforce/Xenia, Ohio)	April–June 1935
<i>Corinthian Gazette</i> (Corinth, Miss.)	April–June 1935
<i>Anderson Messenger</i> (Anderson, S.C.)	May 1935–June 1936
<i>Natchez Journal</i> (Natchez, Miss.)	April–May 1935
<i>Toledo Enquirer</i> (Toledo, Ohio)	May–June 1935
<i>Broadcast</i> (Bradenton, Fla.)	May–August 1935
<i>Augusta Journal</i> (Augusta, Ga.)	May 1935–June 1936
<i>Tulsa Voice</i> (Tulsa, Okla.)	June–July 1935
<i>Hot Springs Mirror</i> (Hot Springs, Ark.)	June–July 1935
<i>Temple Times</i> (Temple, Tex.)	July–November 1935
<i>Hub City News</i> (Spartanburg, S.C.)	July–September 1935
<i>Vox Populi</i> (Daytona Beach, Fla.)	July–September 1935
<i>St. Louis News</i> (St. Louis, Mo.)	August–November 1935
<i>Orlando Sun</i> (Orlando, Fla.)	August 1935–December 1936
<i>St. Petersburg World</i> (St. Petersburg, Fla.)	January–June 1938
<i>St. Petersburg World</i> (St. Petersburg, Fla.)	September 1935–November 1936
<i>Forum</i> (Dayton, Ohio)	November 1935–January 1936
<i>Owensboro Eagle</i> (Owensboro, Ky.)	November 1935–February 1936
<i>Ft. Myers World</i> (Ft. Myers, Fla.)	December 1935
<i>Southern Liberator</i> (Forrest City, Ark.)	December 1935
<i>Waco Post-Dispatch</i> (Waco, Tex.)	December 1935–June 1936
<i>Toledo Press</i> (Toledo, Ohio)	December 1935–July 1936
<i>Ideal Review</i> (Bridgeton, N.J.)	December 1938–July 1939
<i>Ideal Review</i> (Bridgeton, N.J.)	January–April 1936
<i>Blytheville World</i> (Blytheville, Ark.)	August–October 1936
<i>Blytheville World</i> (Blytheville, Ark.)	January 1936
<i>Panama City World</i> (Panama City, Fla.)	February 1936–January 1938
<i>Hartford Advocate</i> (Hartford, Conn.)	February 1936–April 1937
<i>Vidalia Banner</i> (Vidalia, Ga.)	April 1936
<i>San Angelo Enterprise</i> (San Angelo, Tex.)	April–December 1936
<i>Mobile Press Forum Sun</i> (Mobile, Ala.)	May 1936–September 1938
<i>Florida Crusade</i> (Tallahassee, Fla.)	May–September 1936
<i>Alabama Tribune</i> (Montgomery, Ala.)	June 1936–March 1955
<i>Florida Guardian</i> (Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.)	June–August 1936
<i>Omaha Chronicle</i> (Omaha, Nebr.)	July 1936–September 1937
<i>Cuttings</i> (Greensboro, N.C.)	July 1936–December 1937
<i>Cleveland Guide</i> (Cleveland, Ohio)	July 1936–January 1944

<i>Jackson Sentinel</i> (Jackson, Miss.)	September 1936
<i>Capitol Plaindealer</i> (Topeka, Kans.)	September 1936–March 1937
	July–September 1937
<i>Washington Gazette</i> (Washington, N.C.)	December 1936
<i>Rocky Mount Gazette</i> (Rocky Mount, N.C.)	January 1937
<i>Greensboro Tribune</i> (Greensboro, N.C.)	January–November 1937
<i>East St. Louis World</i> (East St. Louis, Ill.)	February–April 1937
<i>Phoenix Index</i> (Phoenix, Ariz.)	March–August 1937
	April 1938–October 1942
<i>Amarillo Herald</i> (Amarillo, Tex.)	March–August 1937
<i>Toledo Tribune</i> (Toledo, Ohio)	March–April 1937
	April–November 1938
<i>Galveston Guide</i> (Galveston, Tex.)	April–June 1937
<i>East Texas Times</i> (Big Sandy, Tex.)	May 1937
<i>Tampa Journal</i> (Tampa, Fla.)	May 1937–October 1937
<i>Tyler Tribune</i> (Tyler, Tex.)	May–September 1937
<i>Birmingham World</i> , Bessemer edition (Bessemer, Ala.)	May–June 1937
<i>Louisville Herald Tribune</i> (Louisville, Ky.)	June 1937–January 1938
<i>Columbus Advocate</i> (Columbus, Ga.)	June 1937–November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>Southern Broadcast</i> (Monroe, La.)	July–October 1937
<i>Connecticut Labor News</i> (Hartford, Conn.)	July–September 1937
<i>Weekly Commander</i> (Clarksdale, Miss.)	August–October 1937
<i>Texas Examiner</i> (Houston, Tex.)	August 1937
<i>News World</i> (Detroit, Mich.)	August 1937–November 1938
<i>Baton Rouge Post</i> (Baton Rouge, La.)	August 1937–May 1938
<i>Florida American</i> (Gainesville, Fla.)	December 1937–August 1938
<i>St. Augustine Enquirer</i> (St. Augustine, Fla.)	March–April 1938
<i>Louisville News</i> (Louisville, Ky.)	March 1938–October 1939
	December 1942–February 1943
	July 1943–February 1945
<i>Pensacola Courier</i> (Pensacola, Fla.)	March 1938–December 1941
	July 1943–February 1947
	October 1947–March 1955
<i>Michigan State Echo</i> * (Lansing, Mich.)	March 1938–May 1939
<i>Camden Express</i> (Camden, Ark.)	April 1938–October 1939
<i>People's News</i> (Tampa, Fla.)	April–October 1938

<i>Tri-State News</i> (Huntington, W.Va.)	May 1938–August 1942
<i>Delaware Dispatch</i> (Rehoboth Beach, Del.)	May–September 1938
<i>Knoxville Progress Post</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	May–August 1938
<i>Florida Tribune</i> (Jacksonville, Fla.)	June–August 1938
<i>Jackson Echo</i> * (Jackson, Mich.)	June 1938
	November 1938–February 1939
<i>Brunswick Sentinel</i> (Brunswick, Ga.)	July 1938–September 1940
<i>Grand Rapids Echo</i> * (Grand Rapids, Mich.)	July–October 1938
<i>Hamtramck Echo</i> * (Hamtramck, Mich.)	July–October 1938
	March–June 1939, December 1939
	May 1940
	August–September 1941
	March 1942
<i>McComb County Echo</i> * (Mt. Clemens, Mich.)	August 1938–October 1939
<i>Pontiac Echo</i> * (Pontiac, Mich.)	September 1938–September 1939
	February–April 1940
<i>Flint-Brownsville News</i> (Flint, Mich.)	September 1938–March 1939
	(December 1940) June 1941–April 1942
<i>Struggle</i> (Evansville, Ind.)	September–December 1938
	December 1939–June 1940
<i>Helena Informer</i> (Helena, Ark.)	September–December 1938
<i>Southwest Georgian</i> (Albany, Ga.)	November 1938–January 1944
	August 1946–March 1955
<i>East Carolina News</i> (Kinston, N.C.)	December 1938–July 1940
<i>East Tennessee News</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	December 1938–February 1947
<i>LaGrange Advertiser</i> (LaGrange, Ga.)	December 1938–October 1939
<i>New Orleans Observer</i> (New Orleans, La.)	December 1938–December 1939
<i>Iowa Observer</i> (Des Moines, Iowa)	January 1939–August 1941
	April 1942–December 1945
<i>Charleston Ledger Dispatch</i> (Charleston, W.Va.)	January–April 1939
<i>Kalamazoo Guide</i> (Kalamazoo, Mich.)	February–March 1939
<i>Tri-City News</i> (Moline, Ill.)	April–May 1939
<i>Detroit World Echo</i> * (Detroit, Mich.)	April 1939–October 1940
	October 1941
	March 1942–March 1943
	November–December 1943

<i>World Telegram</i> (Indianapolis, Ind.)	May 1939–August 1940
<i>Universal Brotherhood</i> (Texarkana, Ark.)	May 1939–May 1940 October 1940 November 1941–December 1942
<i>Macon Broadcast</i> (Macon, Ga.)	May 1939–November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>Toledo Voice</i> (Toledo, Ohio)	June 1939–August 1943
<i>Bay County Bulletin</i> (Panama City, Fla.)	June–August 1939
<i>Colored Citizen</i> (Pensacola, Fla.)	July 1939
<i>Southern Sun</i> (Greenwood, Miss.)	June–September 1939
<i>Palm Beach Record</i> (Palm Beach, Fla.)	August 1939–May 1940
<i>Battle Creek Tribune</i> (Battle Creek, Mich.)	August 1939
<i>Twin City Journal</i> (Monroe, La.)	August 1939–July 1940
<i>Illinois Times</i> (Danville/Champaign, Ill.)	September 1939–April 1945
<i>Winston-Salem Post</i> (Winston-Salem, N.C.)	April 1939–March 1940 September–November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>Port Arthur Flash</i> (Port Arthur, Tex.)	October 1939–April 1940
<i>Blue Grass Tribune</i> (Frankfort, Ky.)	October 1939
<i>Cincinnati Independent</i> (Cincinnati, Ohio)	November 1939–March 1949 September 1949–March 1950
<i>Falls City News</i> (Louisville, Ky.)	November 1939–June 1943
<i>Indianapolis World</i> (Indianapolis, Ind.)	November 1939–January 1940
<i>Twin City Herald</i> (Minneapolis, Minn.)	December 1939–February 1940
<i>Trenton Record</i> (Trenton, N.J.)	December 1939–January 1940
<i>Buffalo Star</i> (Buffalo, N.Y.)	December 1939–January 1940
<i>Sunlight</i> (Pine Bluff, Ark.)	December 1939–February 1942
<i>Lansing Echo*</i> (Lansing, Mich.)	January–July 1940
<i>Austin Item</i> (Austin, Tex.)	January–March 1940
<i>South Bend Citizen</i> (South Bend, Ind.)	January–April 1940
<i>Southwestern Torch</i> (El Paso, Tex.)	February 1940–July 1941
<i>Twin City Tribune</i> (Monroe, La.)	February 1940–November 1941
<i>Carolina Lighthouse</i> (Charleston, S.C.)	February–April 1940
<i>Trenton World</i> (Trenton, N.J.)	February 1940–June 1941
<i>Arkansas World</i> (Little Rock, Ark.)	March 1940–May 1953
<i>Galveston Examiner</i> (Galveston, Tex.)	March–June 1940

<i>Milwaukee Observer</i> (Milwaukee, Wis.)	April 1940
<i>Vicksburg American</i> (Vicksburg, Miss.)	July 1940–August 1941
<i>Lighthouse and Informer</i> (Columbia, S.C.)	July 1940–January 1949
<i>Shreveport World</i> (Shreveport, La.)	July 1940–October 1941
<i>What's News</i> (Danville, Ill.)	July–August 1940
<i>Saginaw Echo</i> * (Saginaw, Mich.)	August 1940
<i>Jackson Advocate</i> (Jackson, Miss.)	October 1940–July 1946
<i>District Baptist</i> (Bastrop, La.)	October–November 1940 (May 1941)
<i>North Carolina Citizen</i> (unavailable)	October 1940–June 1941
<i>Savannah Journal</i> (Savannah, Ga.)	(December 1940) June 1941– December 1942
<i>Capital City Post</i> (Tallahassee, Fla.)	(December 1940) June 1941 October 1941
<i>Tampa Reformer</i> (Tampa, Fla.)	(December 1940) June–July 1941
<i>Jacksonville Progressive News</i> (Jacksonville, Fla.)	(December 1940) June 1941–May 1946
<i>Alexandria Observer</i> (Alexandria, La.)	July 1941–December 1943
<i>Meridian Progress</i> (Meridian, Miss.)	August–October 1941
<i>Industrial Era</i> (Beaumont, Tex.)	August 1941–June 1945
<i>Vicksburg Tribune</i> (Vicksburg, Miss.)	November 1941–October 1944
<i>Atlantic City Tribune</i> (Atlantic City, N.J.)	January–October 1942
<i>Danville Star</i> (Danville, Va.)	April 1942–March 1943
<i>Miami Progressive News</i> (Miami, Fla.)	June–September 1946
<i>Florida Record Dispatch</i> (West Palm Beach, Fla., then Tallahassee, Fla.)	February 1947–March 1948 February–March 1949 August 1951–June 1952
<i>Jackson Banner</i> (Jackson, Miss.)	October 1949–June 1951
<i>Nashville Sun</i> (Clarksville, Tenn.)	August 1950–May 1952
<i>Bayou State Register</i> (Grambling, La.)	May–July 1951
<i>Northside Home News</i> (Atlantic City, N.J.)	March–June 1952
<i>Marion County Citizen</i> (Ocala, Fla.)	December 1952–March 1953
<i>Independent Call</i> (Knoxville, Tenn.)	February 1953–March 1955
<i>Florida Spur</i> (Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.)	January 1954–March 1955
*White Syndicate (Detroit, Mich.)	March 1939–December 1943